

Digital Society Initiative

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Robot-Mediated Communication: Opportunities and Challenges

Telepresence robot-mediated communication (RMC) is an emerging mode of computermediated communication (CMC) that provides communicators with mechanical "bodies" that are remotely navigable in physical space. Telepresence robots extend the ability of people who cannot or do not wish to travel to be telepresent and interact in remote locations. In this talk, I describe and illustrate this emergent phenomenon, identify issues that it raises, summarize key research findings, and discuss global trends. Specifically, I discuss how telepresence robotmediated communication affects patterns of social interaction and language use. Robot pilots cannot hear how loud they sound to locals; their peripheral vision is limited, and camera configurations typically do not afford depth perception, making it difficult for pilots to determine how close they are to objects and people. This affects the experiences of the pilot; how locals perceive and respond to the pilot; and how interaction is negotiated and what that interaction looks like. How, for example, does a person piloting a robot make a bid for, and gain, the conversational floor? Do discourse behaviors, including identity performances, carry over from face-to-face interaction, or are they altered by the mediation of the robotic device? How does the asymmetry of most RMC (someone is communicating via a robot, others are not) affect interactional power dynamics? I conclude by considering the future outlook for RMC and argue that it could give rise to strikingly new patterns of human communication.

Susan C. Herring is Professor of Information Science and Linguistics and Director of the Center for Computer-Mediated Communication at Indiana University Bloomington. She received her M.A. and Ph.D. in linguistics from the University of California, Berkeley. A pioneer in language-focused study of computer-mediated communication, she is a past editor of the Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication and currently edits the online journal Language@Internet. Her recent interests include online multilingualism, multimodal CMC, and telepresence robotics. She has been studying telepresence robots for six years, with a focus on applications in academic contexts. As a Visiting Researcher at the University of California, Santa Cruz for the past three summers, she was part of a team investigating language and social interaction in telepresence robot-mediated communication in job interviews. More information about her research can be found at http://info.ils.indiana.edu/~herring/

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Robot-mediated communication: opportunities and challenges (Vortrag auf Englisch)

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